

Dissecting Bitcoin and Ethereum Transactions: On the Lack of Transaction Contention and Prioritization Transparency in Blockchains



Johnnatan Messias



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Financial Cryptography and Data Security 2023



MAX PLANCK INSTITUTE
FOR SOFTWARE SYSTEMS



UNIVERSITÄT
DES
SAARLANDES



50+ BLOCKCHAIN REAL WORLD USES CASES

GOVERNMENT

Essentia develops world's first blockchain solution to manage international logistics hub together with Traffic Labs and the Finnish Government

 **essentia.one**


IDENTIFICATION

Voter registration is being facilitated via a blockchain project in Switzerland spearheaded by Uport.

 **uport**


MOBILE PAYMENTS

The blockchain ledger that Ripple uses has been latched onto by a group of Japanese banks, who will be using it for quick mobile payments.

 **ripple**

INSURANCE

A smart contract-based blockchain is being used by Insurer American International Group Inc as a means of saving costs and increasing transparency.

 **AIG**


ENDANGERED SPECIES PROTECTION


The protection of endangered species is being facilitated via a blockchain project that records the activities of these rare animals.



CARBON OFFSETS


IBM is using the Hyperledger Fabric blockchain in China to monitor carbon offset trading.

 **IBM**

 **HYPERLEDGER**

ENTERPRISE

Ethereum's blockchain can be accessed as a cloud-based service courtesy of Microsoft Azure.

 **Microsoft Azure**

BORDER CONTROL

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SUPPLY CHAINS


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 **IBM**

 **Walmart**


HEALTHCARE

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SHIPPING

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 **MÆRSK**

REAL ESTATE

Blockchain is now being used to complete real estate deals, the first of which was conducted in Kiev by Propy.

 **PROPY**

ENERGY

Essentia is developing a test project that will help energy suppliers track the distribution of their resources in real time, whilst maintaining data confidentiality.

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LAND REGISTRY

Land registry titles are now being stored on the blockchain in Georgia in a project developed by the National Agency of Public Registry.

 **NATIONAL AGENCY of PUBLIC REGISTRY**

COMPUTATION

Digital Currency Group are helping Amazon Web Services examine ways in which the distributed ledger technology can help improve database security.

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ADVERTISING

New York Interactive Advertising Exchange has been experimenting with blockchain as a means of providing an ads marketplace for publishers.

 **NYIAX**

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JOURNALISM

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WASTE MANAGEMENT

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Food importation is another industry where blockchain is proving its worth, with Louis Dreyfus Co trialling a soybean importation operation using this technology.

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COMISIÓN NACIONAL DE ENERGÍA

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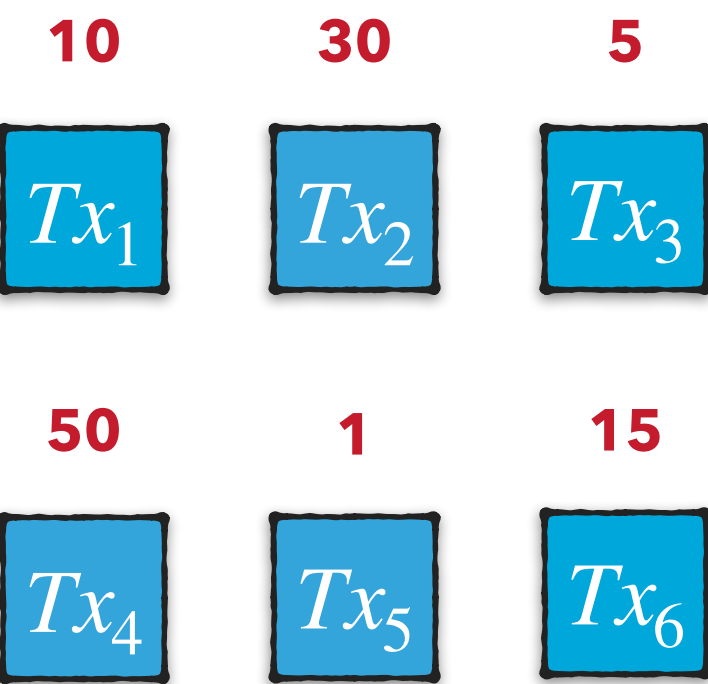
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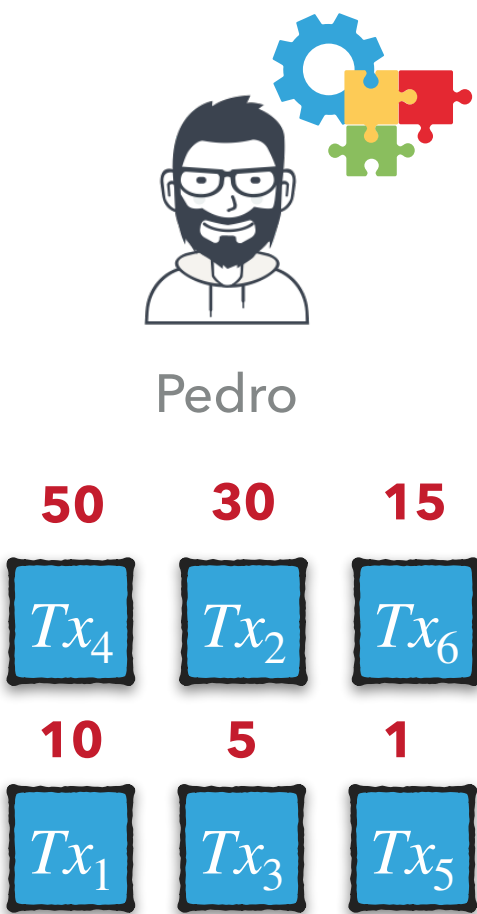
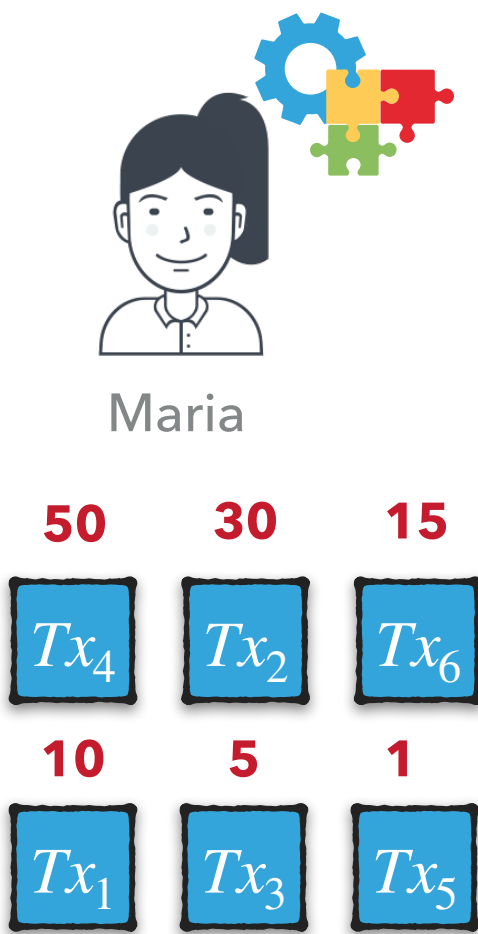
Lack of Transparency

- Contention transparency: Public and uniform **view of all available transactions.**

Public transactions



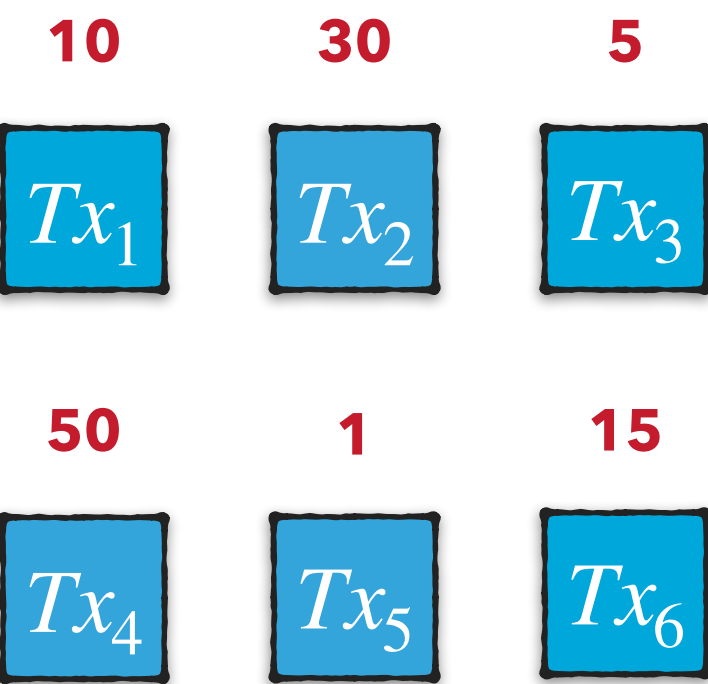
Miners



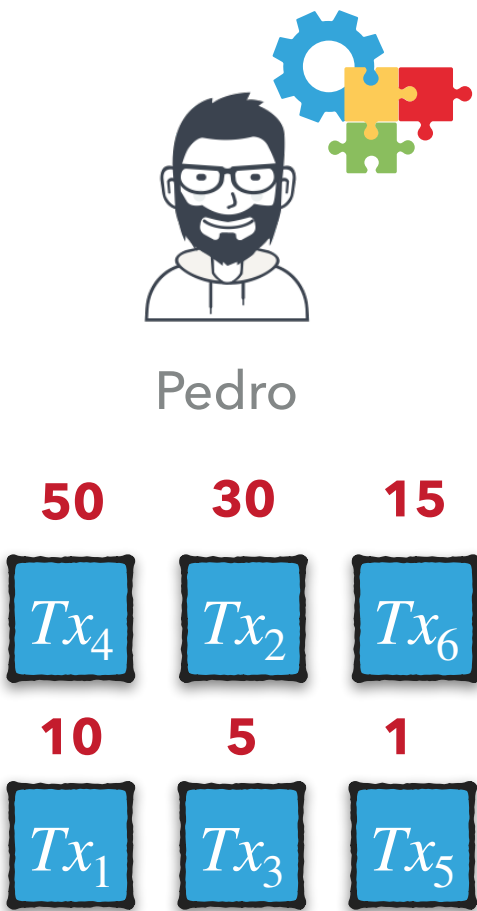
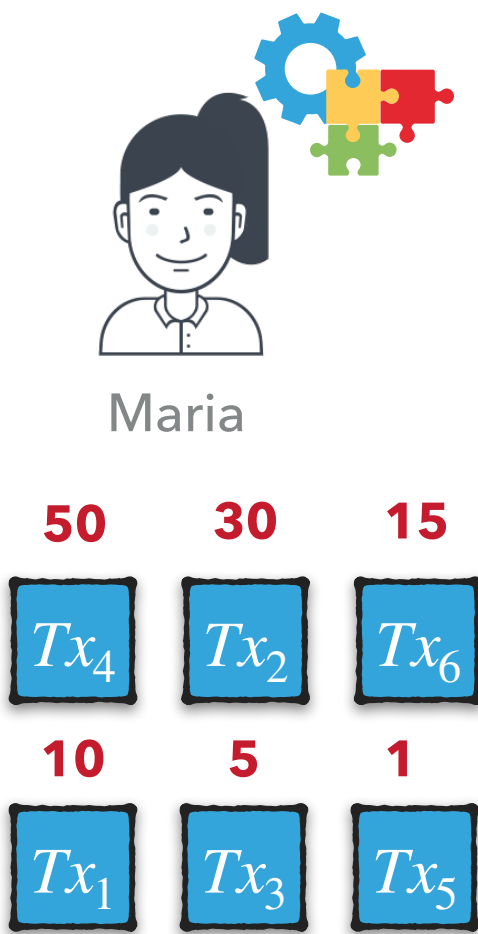
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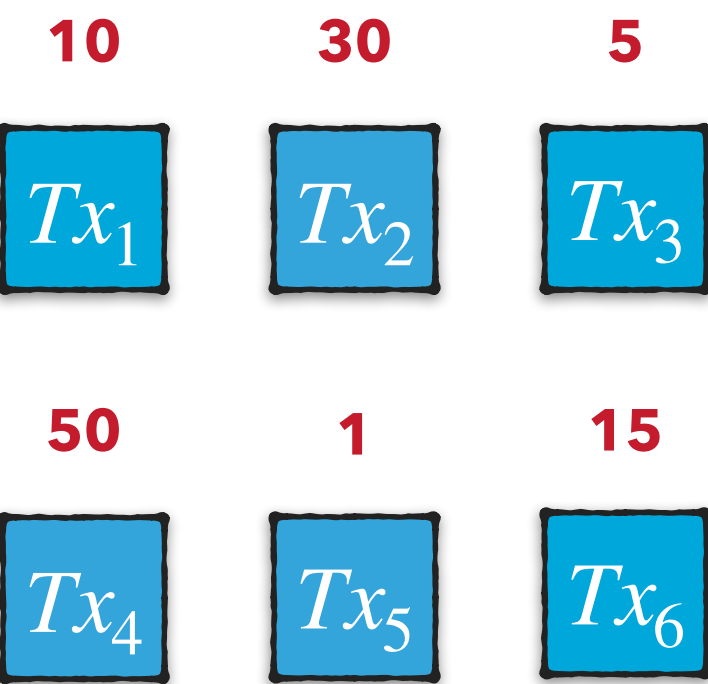


Flashbots

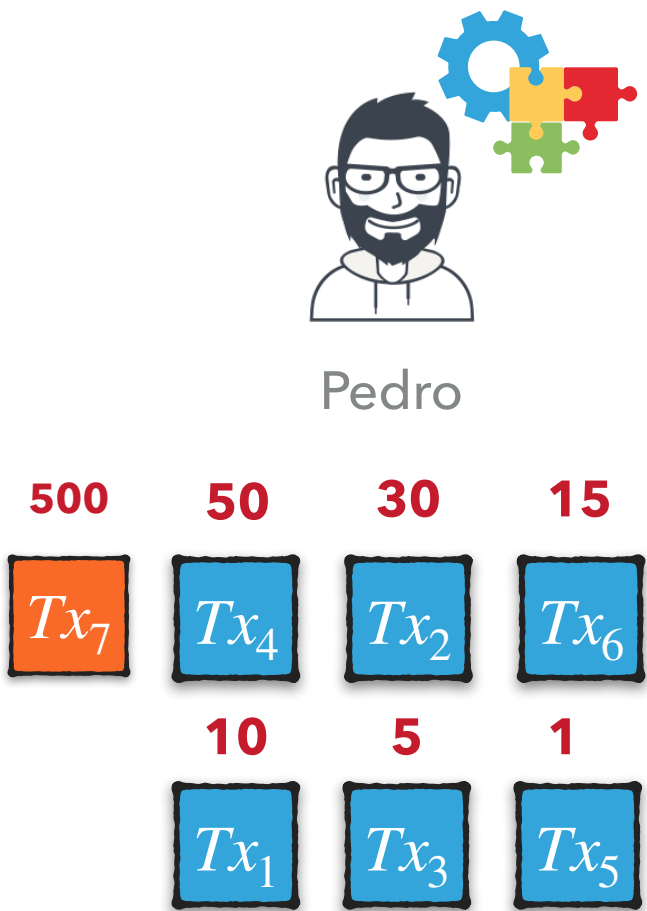
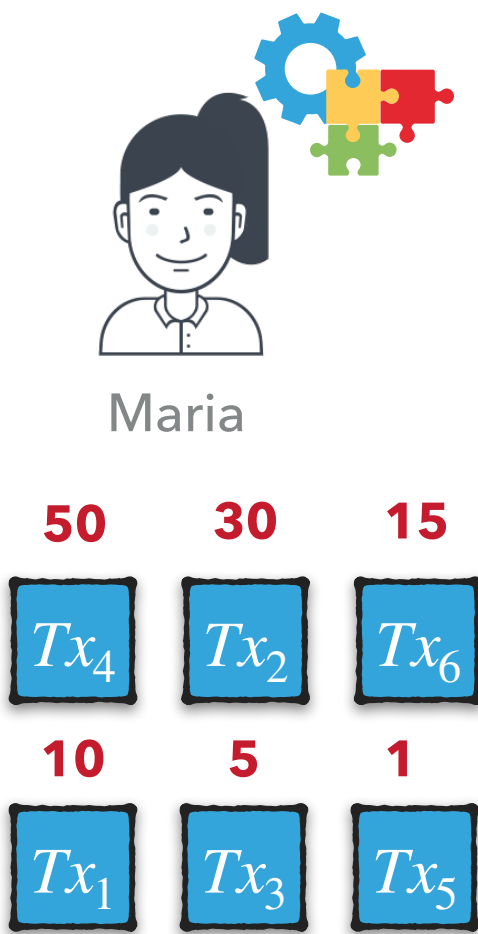
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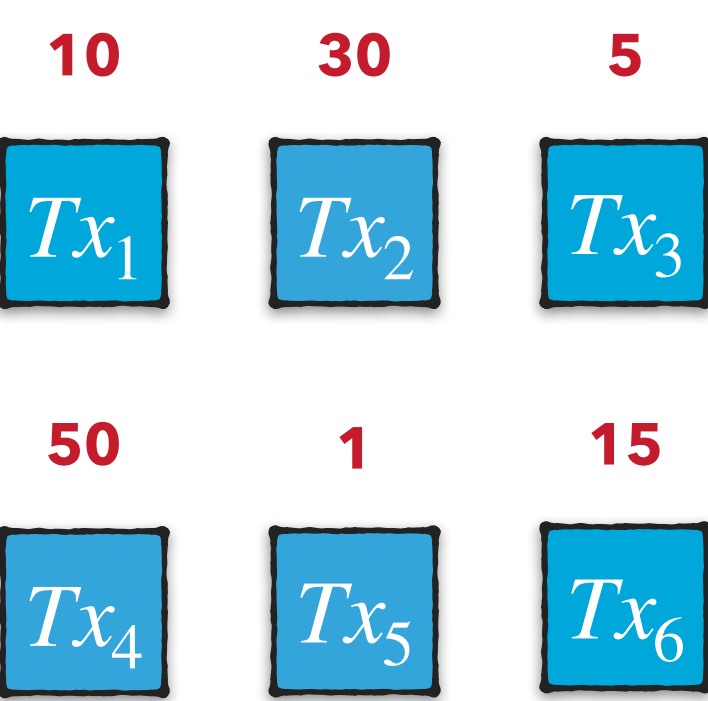
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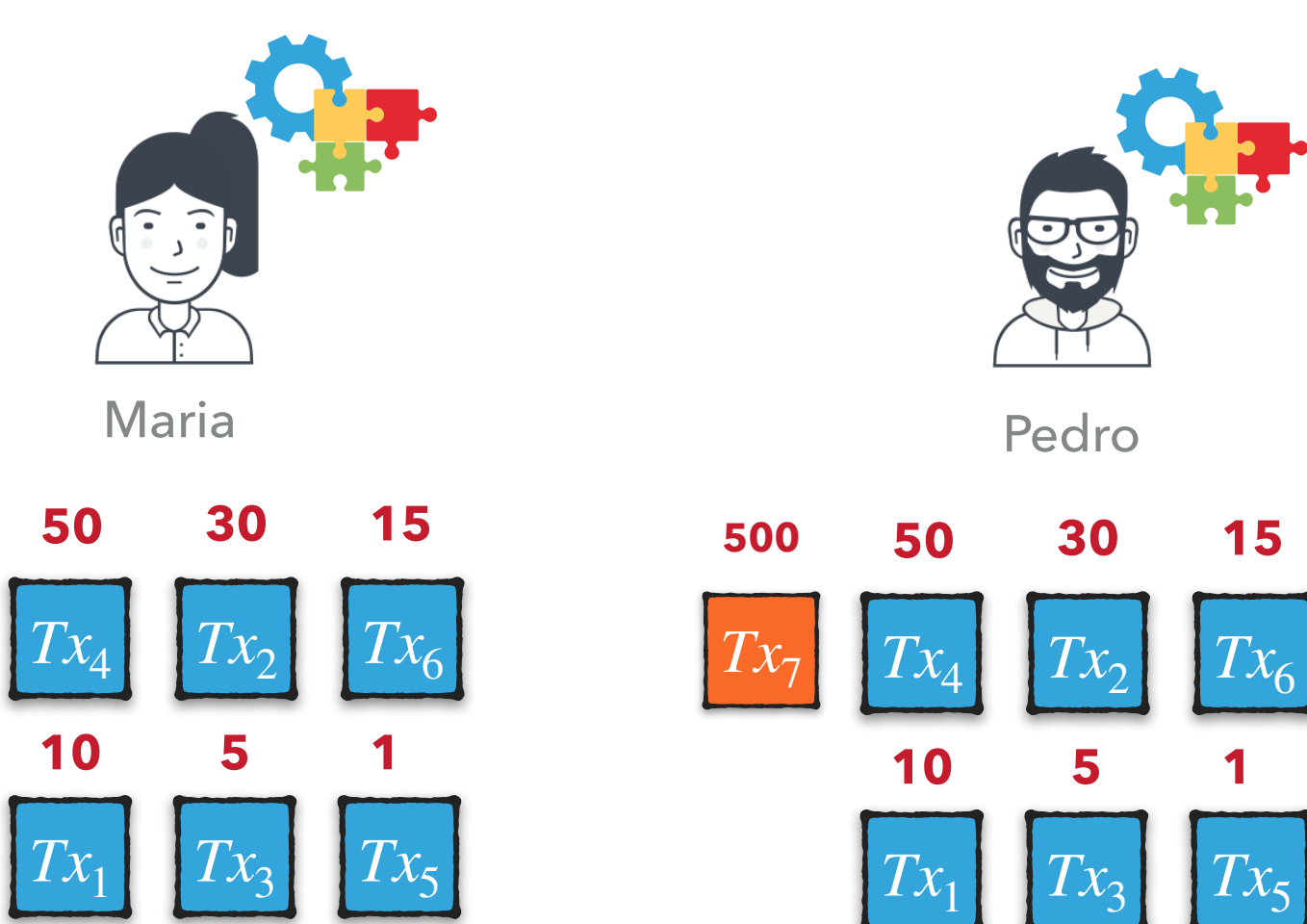
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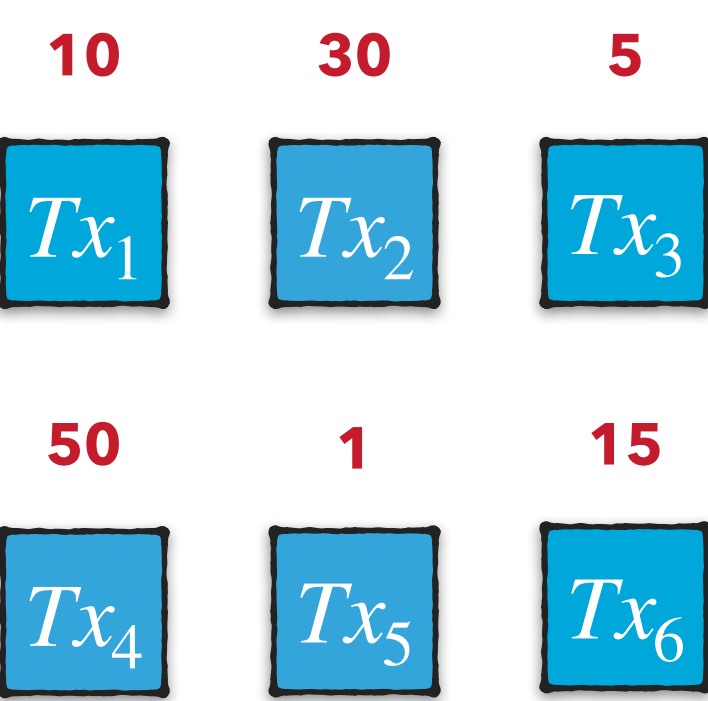
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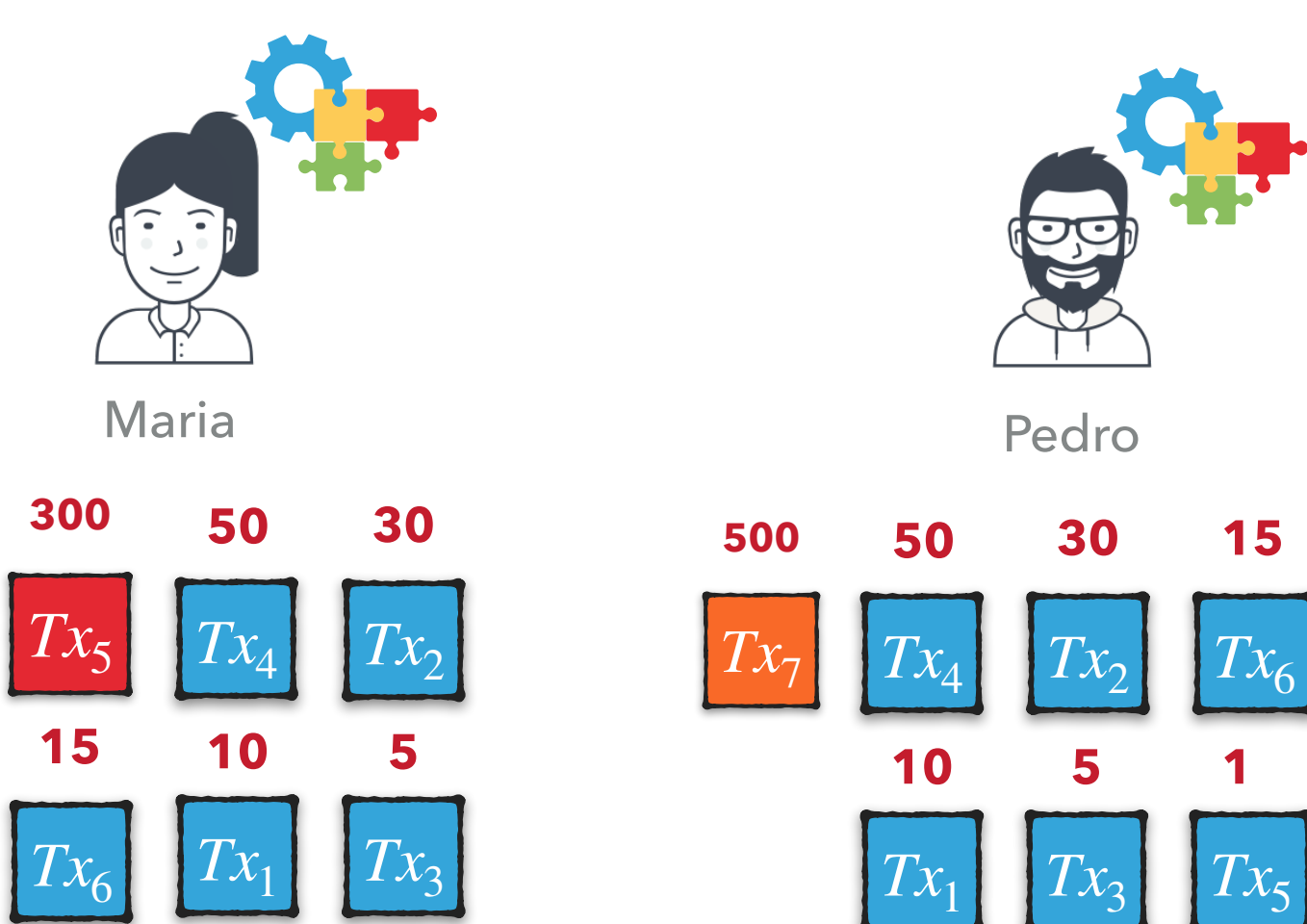
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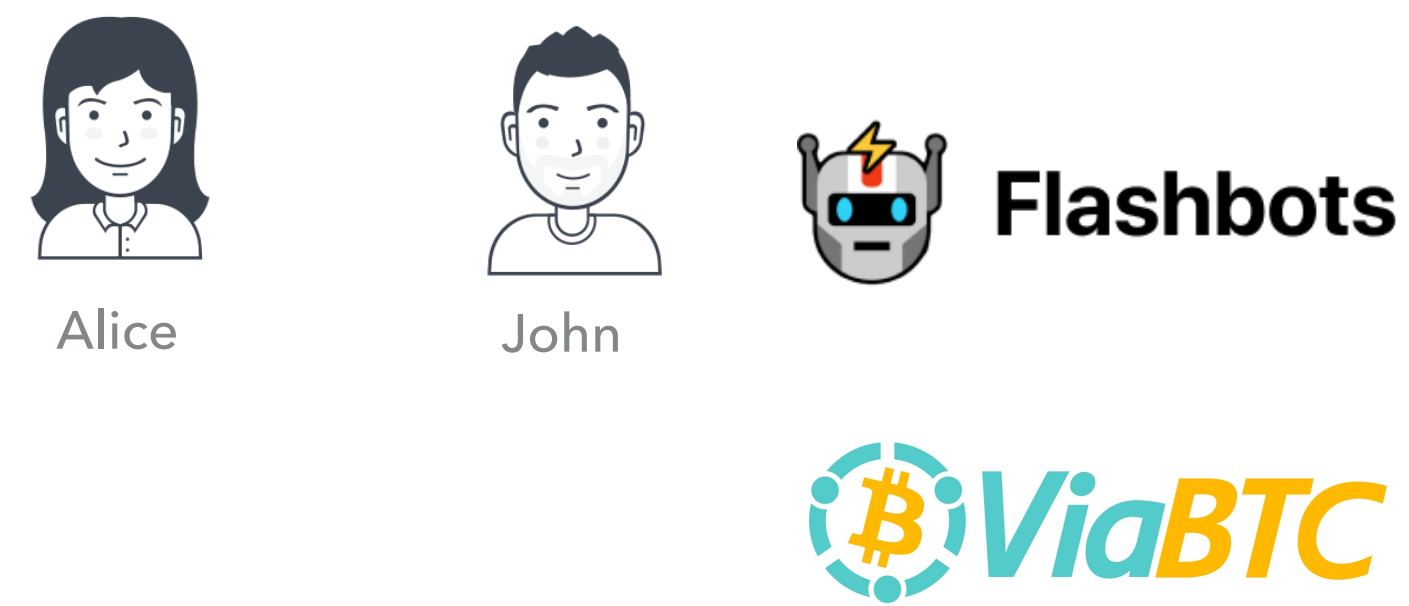
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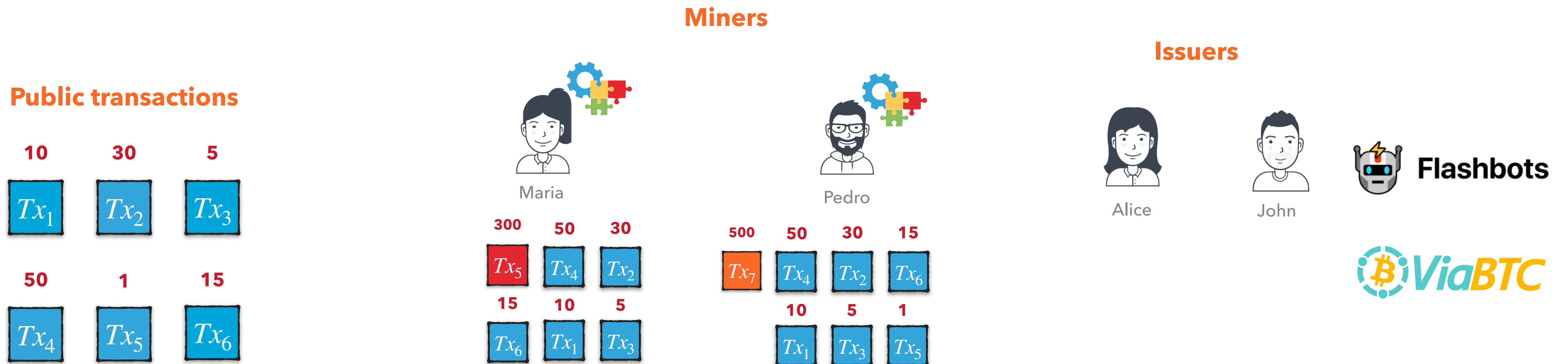


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Lack of Transparency

- ▶ Contention transparency: Public and uniform **view of all available transactions**.
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- ▶ **The lack of transparency facilitates miners to collude and overcharge users.**



Private Relay Networks: Flashbots

- ▶ Users can bundle their transactions and send them privately to miners.
 - ▶ Only participating miners and Flashbots know about these transactions.
 - ▶ The rest only after they are committed to a block.
- ▶ Miners are paid through a coinbase transfer.
 - ▶ Directly transfer to the miner's address.
- ▶ Miners "promise" to include bundles on the top of their blocks.
 - ▶ In case of competition: **Miner includes the bundle with higher incentive.**
 - ▶ **The other bundle** with all its transactions **is discarded** as it has never existed.

Private Relay Networks: Taichi Network



- ▶ Users can send their transactions privately to SparkPool and its patterns.
- ▶ Free to use.
- ▶ **No longer working.**

Bitcoin Transaction Accelerators



ViaBTC cooperates with multiple mainstream mining pools to provide you with the fastest transaction acceleration service.

Remaining hourly FREE transactions

100

Total Accelerated Transactions

557499

Please enter Transaction ID

FREE Submission

Paid service

[What is the difference between FREE and Paid?](#)



Among others

Available Unavailable

Data Sets

Category	Bitcoin	Ethereum
Time period	Jan. 1st 2018 to Dec. 31st 2020	Sep. 8th 2021 to Jun. 30th 2022
# of blocks	161,954	1,867,000
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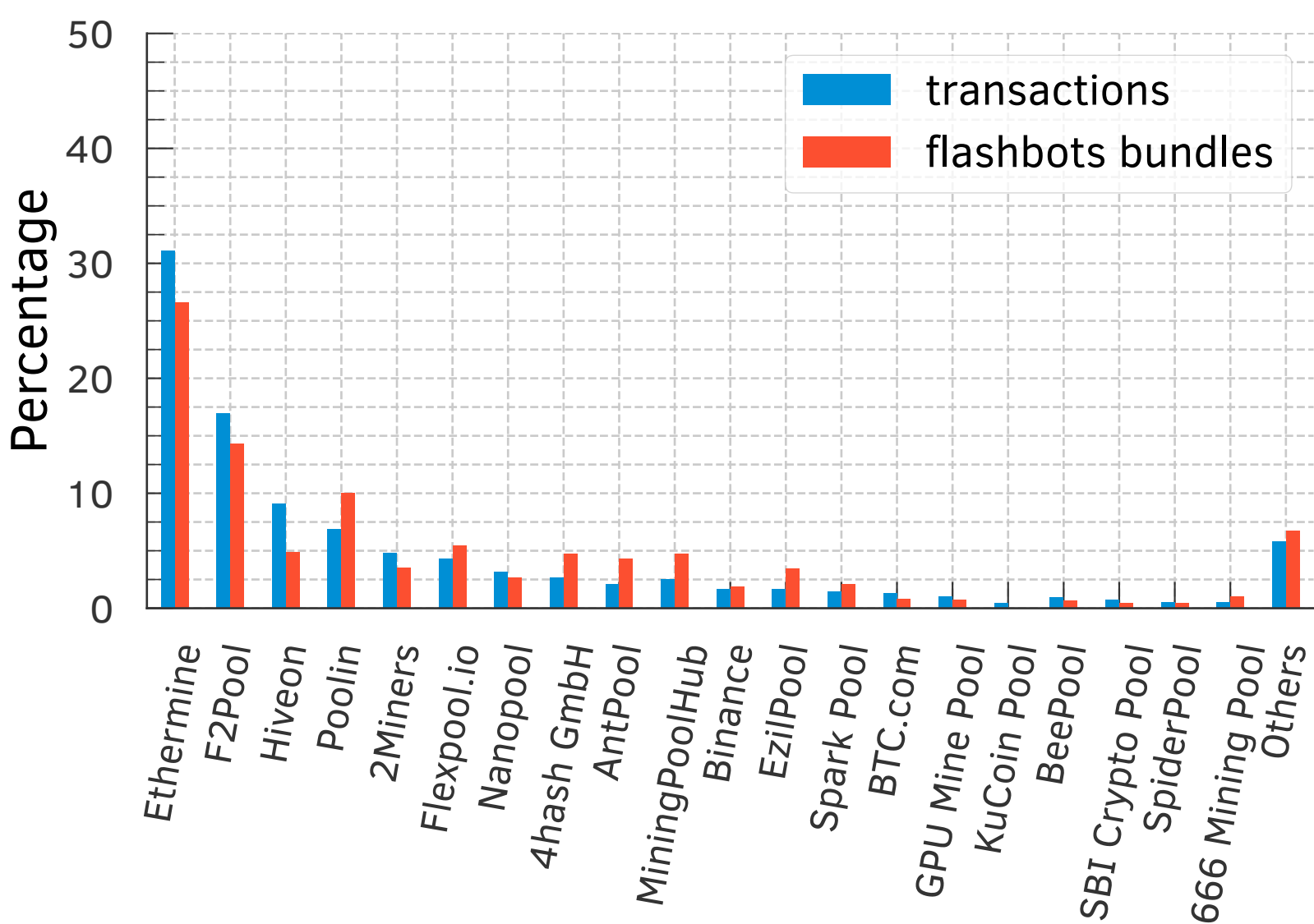
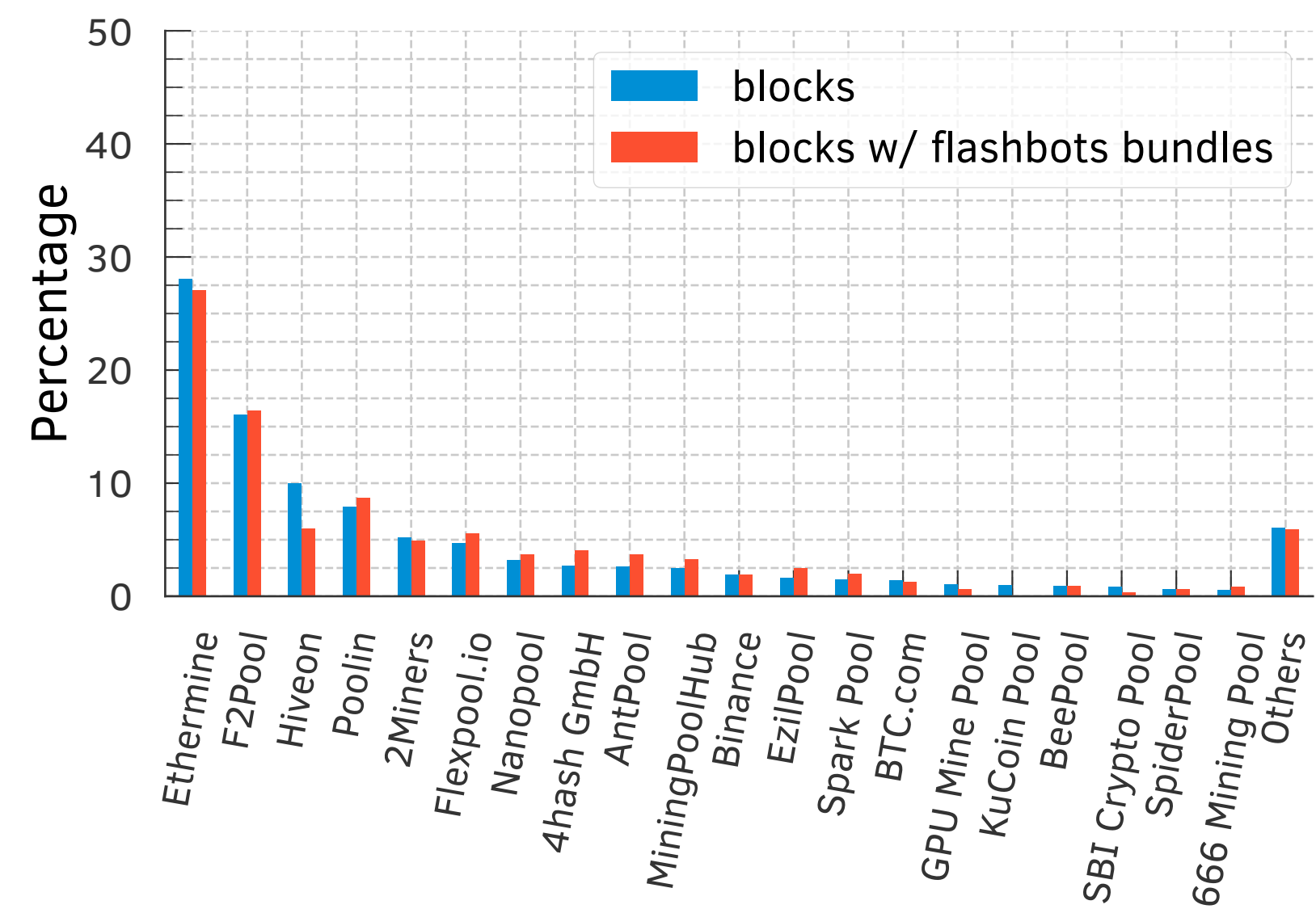
Flashbots data set
6,937,292 transactions in **3,284,886 bundles**

Prevalence of Bundling

Flashbots bundles are quite prevalent

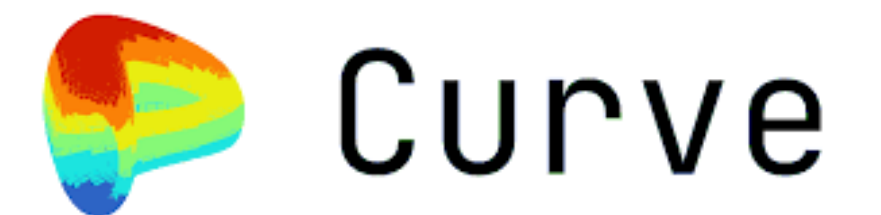
Ethermine included 27.05% of all blocks with a Flashbot bundle and 26.63% of all Flashbots bundles, while mining around 28.05% and 31.11% of all blocks and transactions, respectively.

99.99% ETH hash-rate



Contracts Most Frequently Called by Flashbots

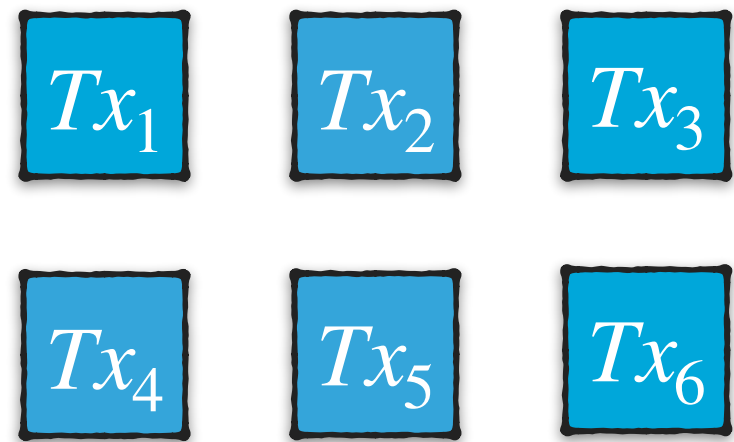
- ▶ **We focused on the 6 contracts calls:** 0x Protocol, Balancer, Bancor, Curve, SushiSwap, and Uniswap V1 and V3.



- ▶ We find that 2,231,051 (67.92%) unique **Flashbots bundles** and 3,076,760 transactions (44.35%) **called at least one of these contracts.**
 - ▶ **Uniswap and SushiSwap** were the **most bundled** DEXes protocols.

Bundling Public Transactions

Public transactions



Alice



John



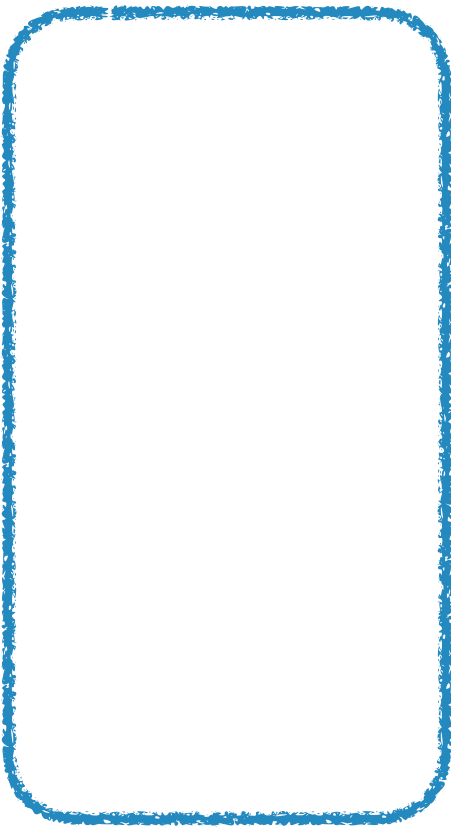
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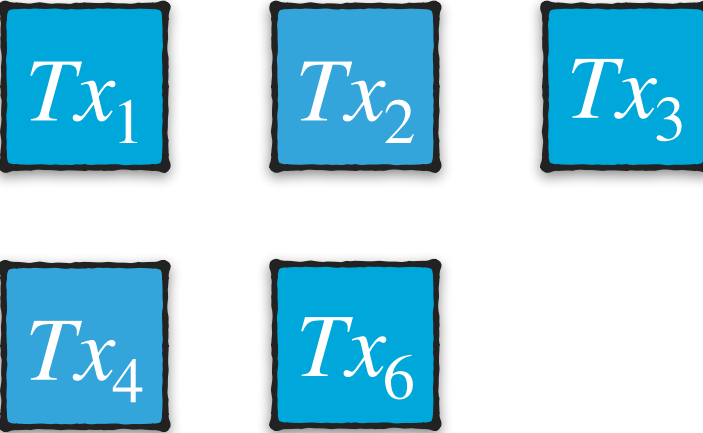
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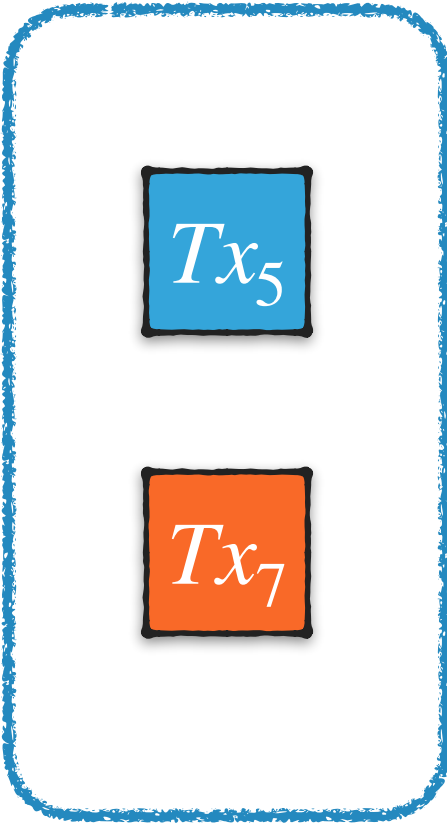


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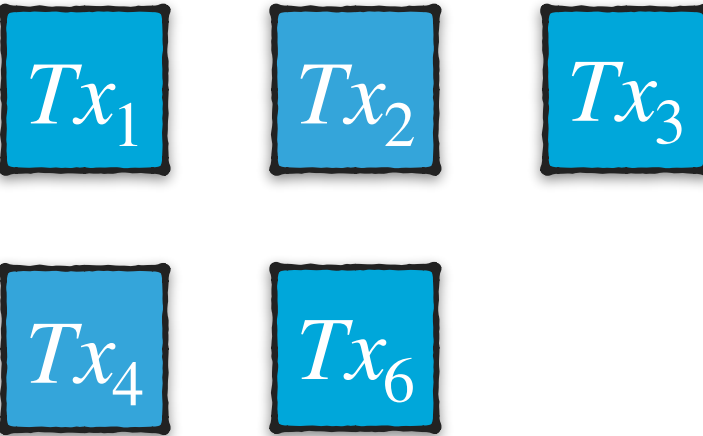
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110,401 bundles

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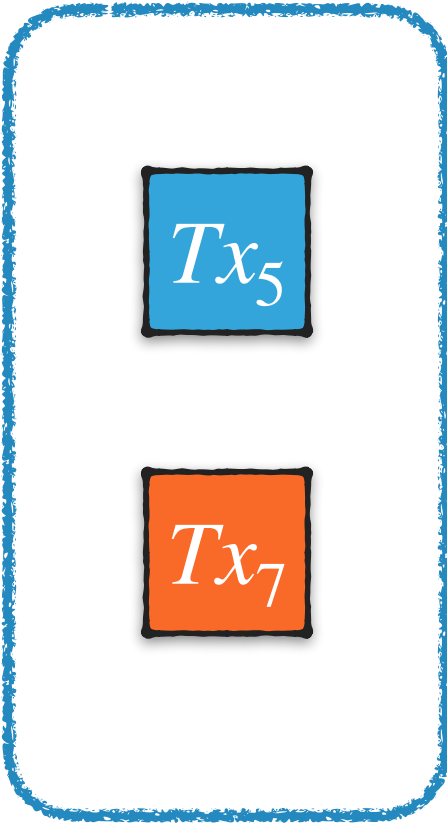


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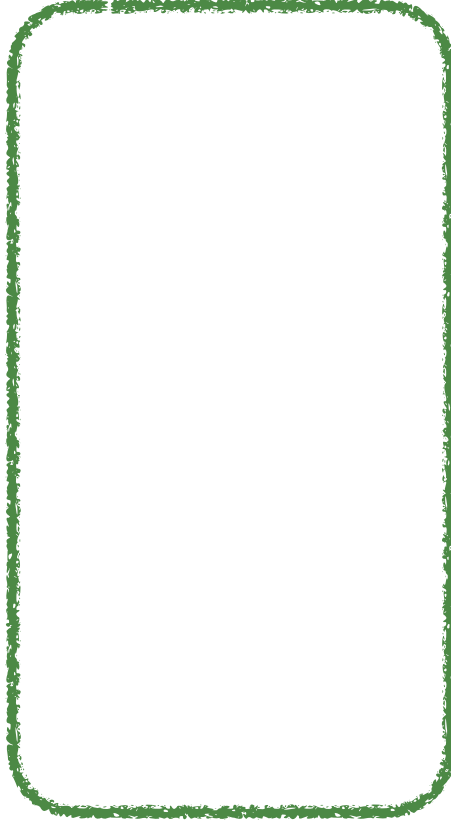
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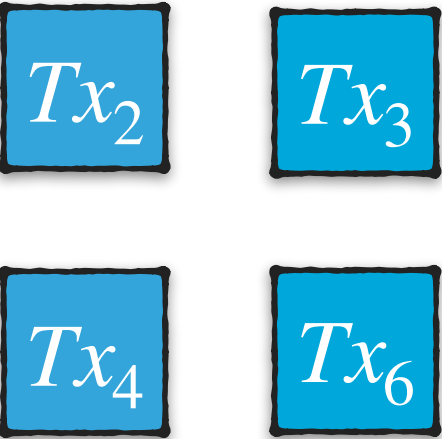
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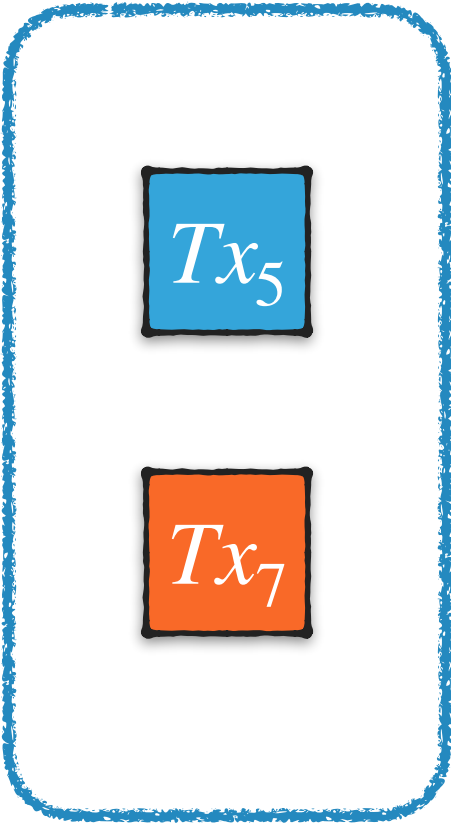


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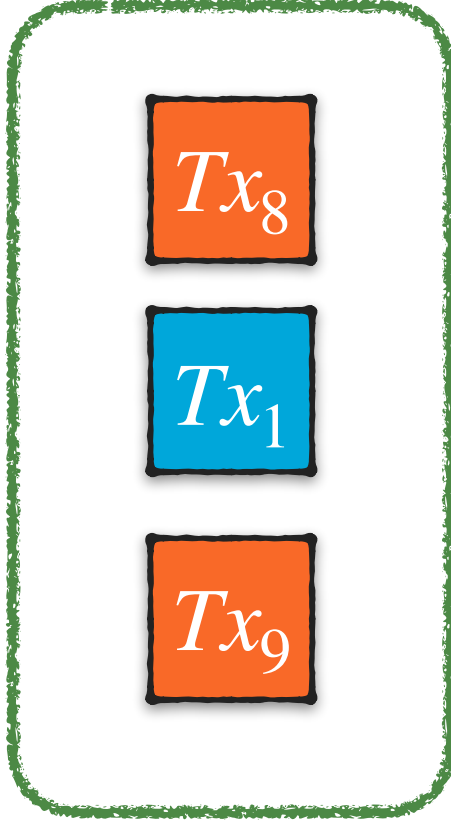
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37,447 bundles

Sandwich attacks

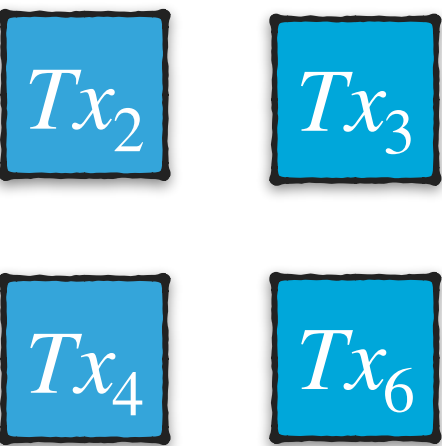
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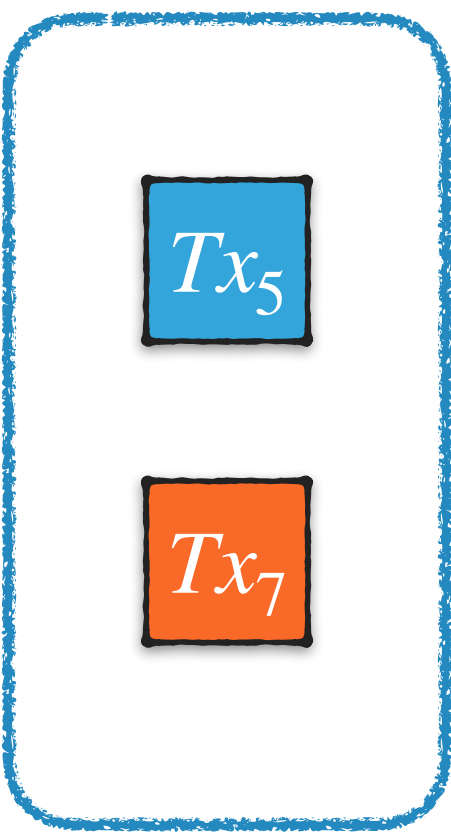


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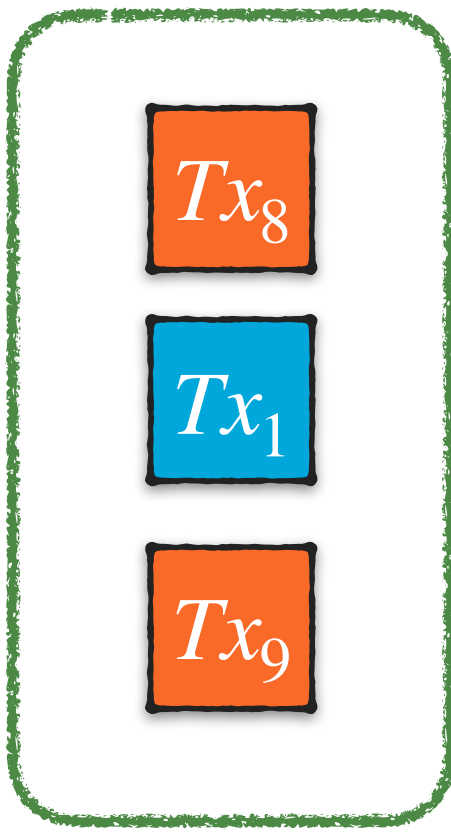
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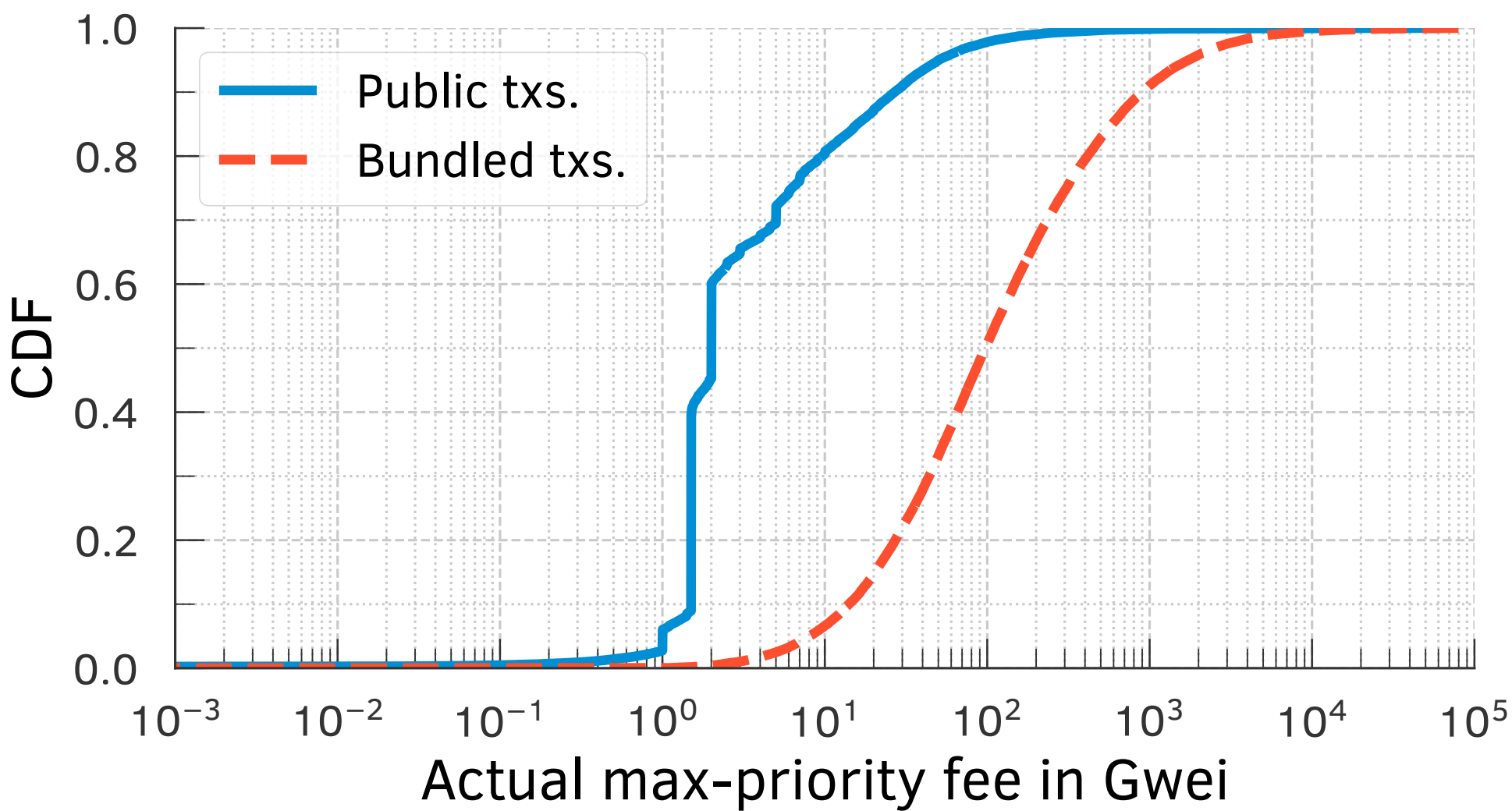
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Bundles typically offer a larger effective fee to the miners



Liquidation Through Bundling

- ▶ Over-collateralized lending protocols



Liquidations

16,418

4863



Flashbots



Liquidations

6387

2036

Liquidation With Bundled Chainlink Oracle Updates

- ▶ Over-collateralized lending protocols



Liquidations

1165 in 1154 bundles

One Oracle update 994 bundles

Two Oracle updates 52 bundles

Followed by a liquidation



Liquidations

648 in 641 bundles

548 bundles

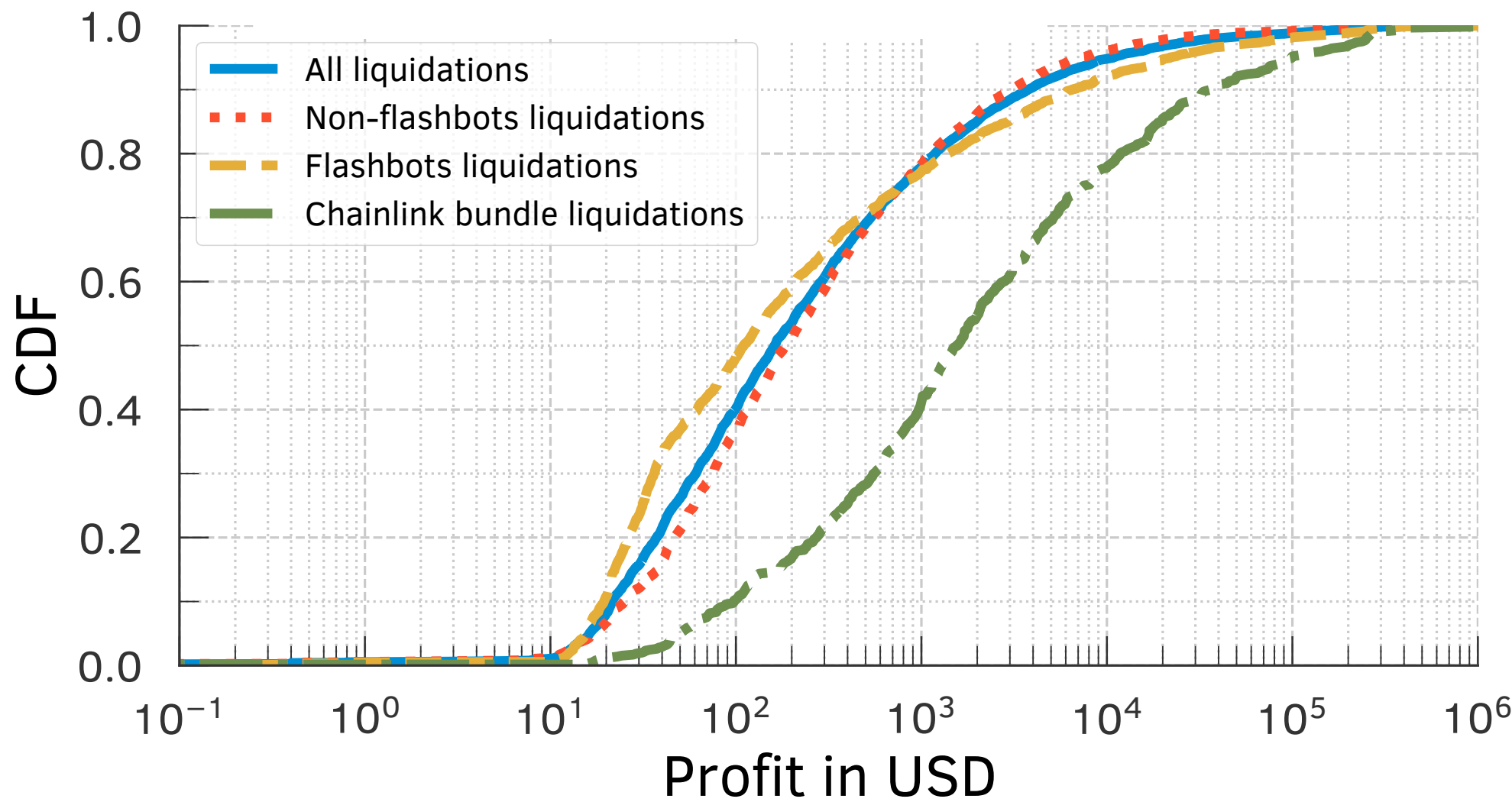
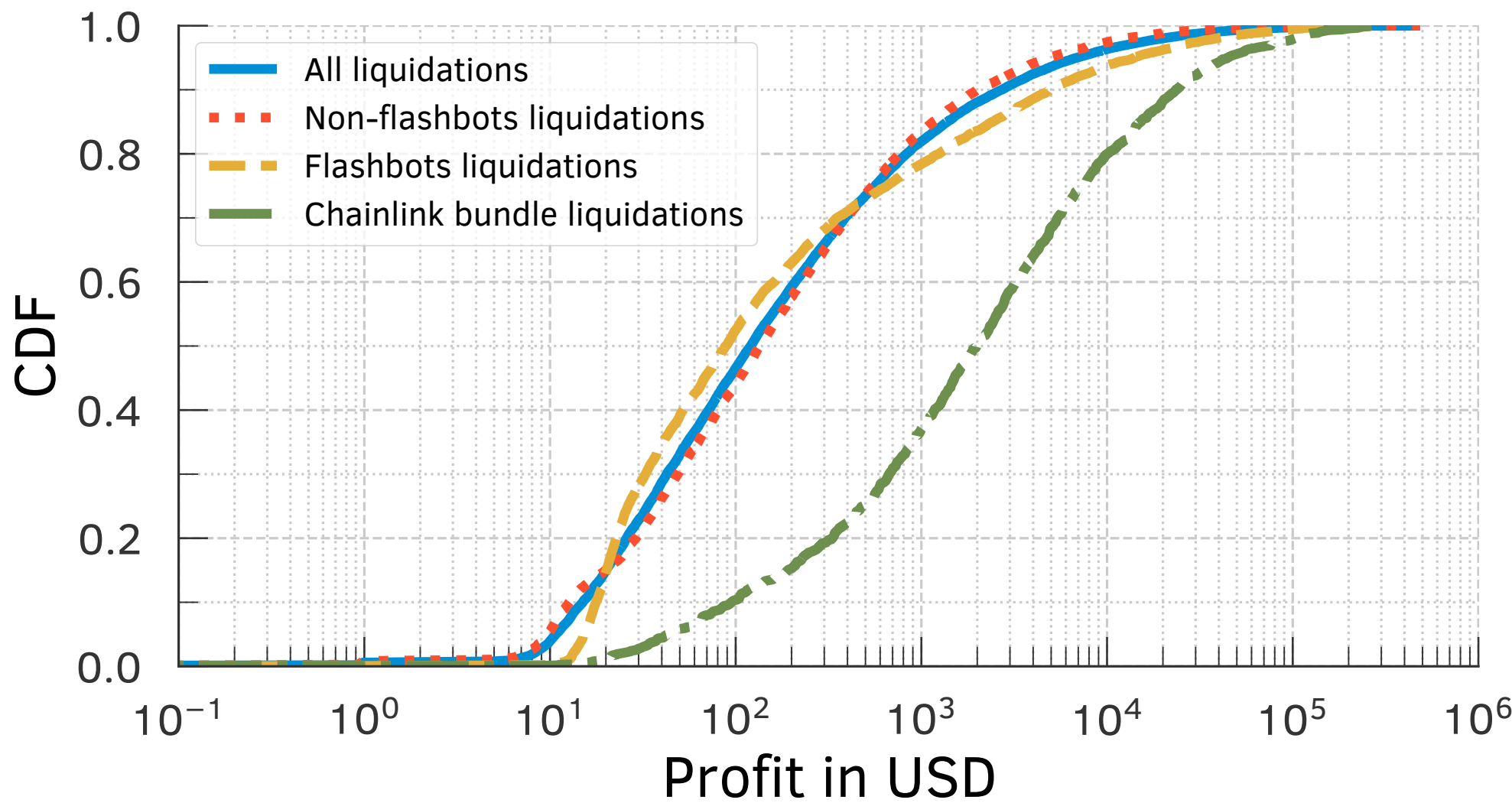
39 bundles



Flashbots

Liquidation With Bundled Chainlink Oracle Updates

- ▶ Over-collateralized lending protocols



Profits are ~15x higher when compared to all liquidations when bundling with a Chainlink update

Active Experiments

Taichi Network: Private Transactions



- ▶ Active experiment
 - ▶ We issued 8 transactions and sent them to the Ethereum blockchain.
 - ▶ 4 privately through Taichi Network and 4 publicly.
- ▶ While running the experiment, we checked if the popular blockchain explorers observed any of our private transactions.
 - ▶ if they did, it would imply that the Taichi Network leaked the transactions to the public.
 - ▶ Private transactions were only visible after they were committed.
 - ▶ Included in the expected block position based on the fees we offered.
 - ▶ SparkPool and Babel Pool included each 2 private transactions.

Bitcoin Dark-Fees Transactions

- ▶ Active experiment
 - ▶ We took 10 snapshots of our MemPool during periods of high congestion.
 - ▶ We randomly selected only low-fee rate transactions with a size of 101 bytes for accelerating using ViaBTC transactions accelerator services.
 - ▶ 212 in total transactions.
 - ▶ We paid ViaBTC 205 € to accelerate the 10 low feerate transactions.

Metrics	Delay in # of blocks		Perc. Position in a block	
	Acc.	Non-acc.	Acc.	Non-acc.
Minimum	1	9	0.07	17.47
25-perc	1	148	0.08	75.88
Median	2	191	0.09	87.92
75-perc	2	247	0.20	95.00
Maximum	3	326	4.39	99.95
Average	1.8	198.5	0.79	84.46

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Bitcoin Dark-Fees Transactions

- These transactions were accelerated by 5 MPOs



Mining Pool	Hash-rate		
	Last 24h	Last week	Last month
F2Pool	19.9 %	18.7 %	19.9 %
AntPool	12.5 %	10.6 %	10.2 %
Binance	9.6 %	10.3 %	10.0 %
Huobi	8.1 %	9.3 %	9.8 %
ViaBTC	5.1 %	7.1 %	7.7 %
Total	55.2 %	56 %	57.6 %

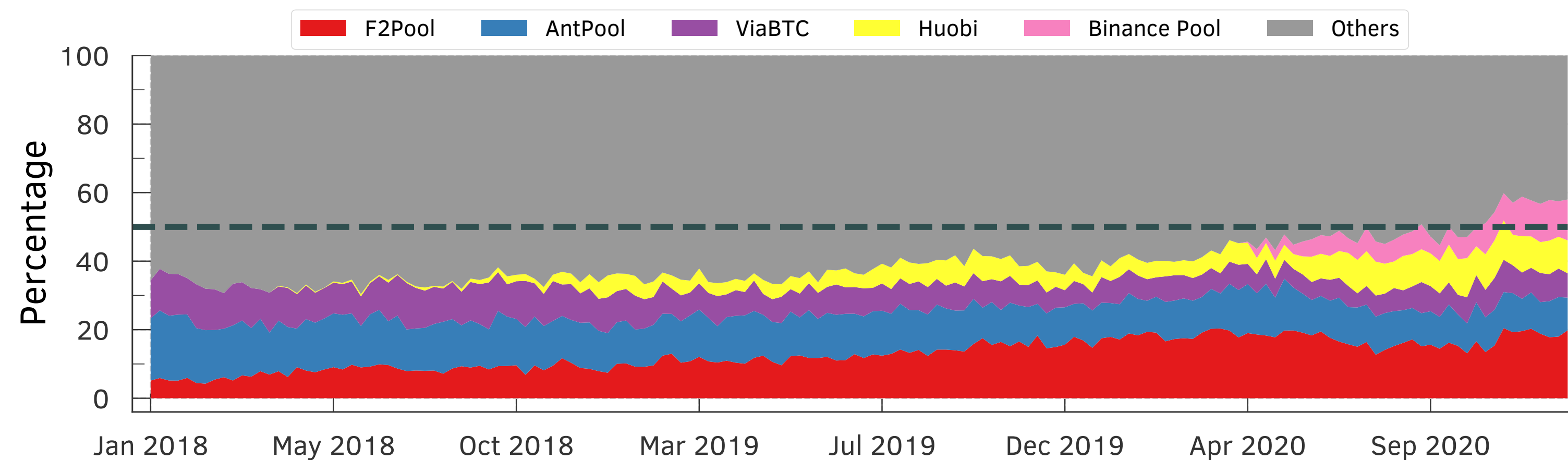
Mining pools with combined hash rates of over 50% were colluding to include these transactions!

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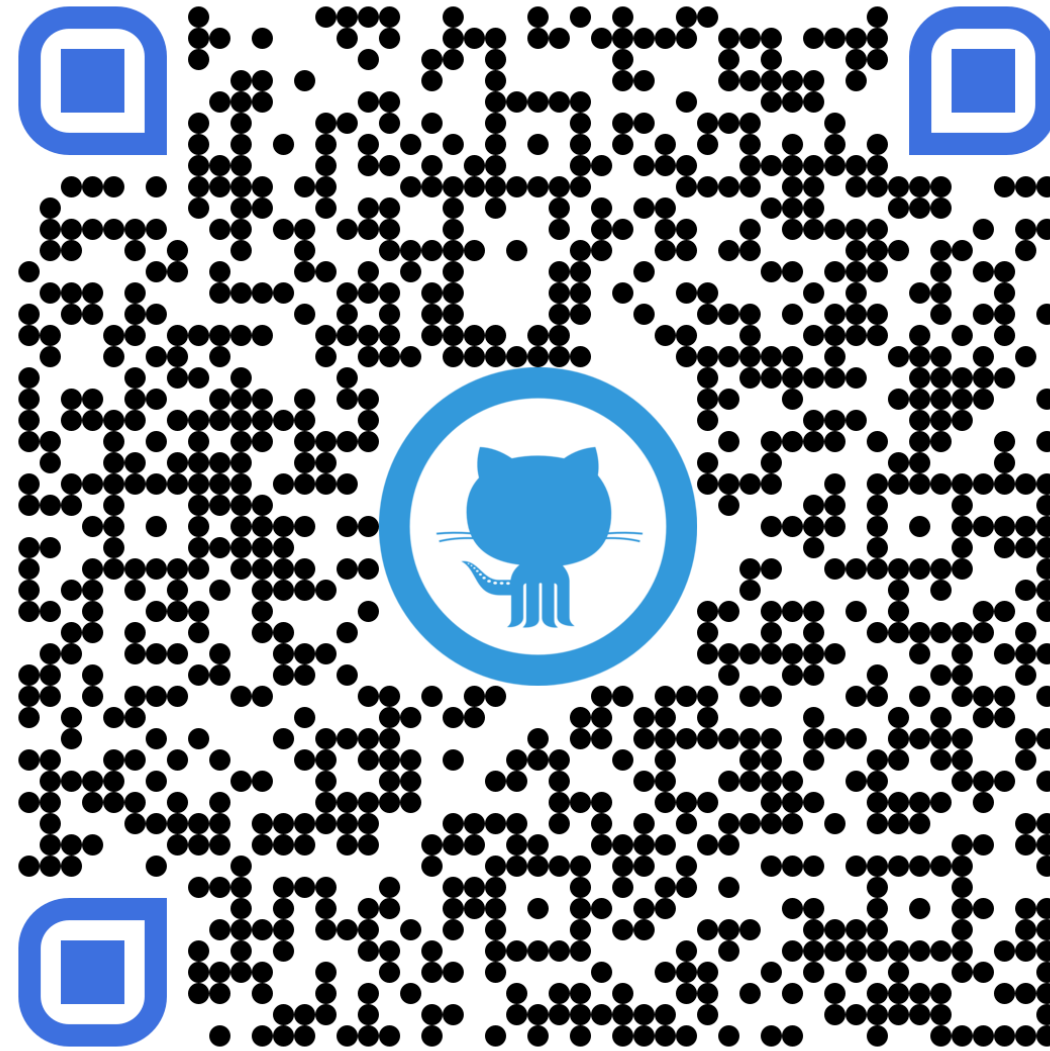
Bitcoin Dark-Fees Transactions

- ▶ We use **SPPE** to measure the percentile deviation of transactions within a block.
 - ▶ Large SPPE values indicate that a transaction that should have been included at the bottom is included at the top of the block, confirming acceleration.
- ▶ **Accelerated transactions:** transactions with $SPPE \geq 99\%$.
 - ▶ Many **large mining pools** such as BTC.com, F2Pool, and ViaBTC **are likely including accelerated transactions.**
 - ▶ ViaBTC including them in over 40% of their blocks.

Summary

- ▶ Transaction ordering is an important topic to be considered!
- ▶ Through active experiments
 - ▶ Bitcoin miners collude when accelerating transactions.
 - ▶ It is hard to measure how prevalent private transactions are!
- ▶ Flashbots bundles are quite prevalent in Ethereum and are highly used for calling DEXes contracts to take advantage of MEV opportunities.
- ▶ Many large mining pools include accelerated transactions, with ViaBTC including it in over 40% of their blocks.
- ▶ Our observations still hold after the Merge.

Our Data Set and Scripts Are Available



<https://github.com/johnnatan-messias/blockchain-transaction-ordering>

thank you!

Dissecting Bitcoin and Ethereum Transactions: On the Lack of Transaction Contention and Prioritization Transparency in Blockchains



Johnnatan Messias



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Joint w/ Vabuk Pahari, Balakrishnan Chandrasekaran, Krishna P. Gummadi, and Patrick Loiseau

Financial Cryptography and Data Security 2023



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